

## The Use of Experts in International Arbitration Specific Issues relating to Legal Experts

ASA Annual Conference

Expert Evidence: Conflicting Assumptions and How to Handle them in Arbitration

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## **OVERVIEW**

- I. Different ways of presenting the law before courts
  - 1. (Foreign) law as a factual issue
  - 2. Law as a question of law
- II. Legal expert testimony in international arbitration
- III. Recommendations



## RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. Tribunal: Address ways of presenting the law at an early stage of the proceedings.
- 2. Tribunal: Determine how legal opinions will be treated at an early stage.
- 3. Legal expert: Keep legal opinions concise and short.
- 4. Legal expert: Try to avoid opining on how the tribunal should decide the case.
- 5. Parties: Sometimes "less is more": evaluate carefully whether cross-examination is necessary.



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